

## SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

### 1.1 Product identifier

Brand **Evolve®**  
Trade Name **Hard Water & Scale Remover**

### 1.2 Product Use

Identified Use Hard water, lime scale, and calcium remover and cleaner

### 1.3 Manufacturer/Supplier

Company Agaia, Inc.  
Address 200 East Broward Blvd, Suite 1100  
Fort Lauderdale, FL 33301  
Telephone (954) 366-7200  
Email MSDS@AgaiaInc.com



Certified to  
NSF/ANSI Standard 50



### 1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300

## SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

#### 2.1.1 GHS Classifications

H315 Skin Irritant 2  
H319 Eye Irritant 2A

### 2.2 Label elements

#### 2.2.1 Label elements According GHS Classifications

Hazard Pictogram(s)



Signal Word **Warning**

Hazard Statements H315: Causes skin irritation.  
H319: Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary Statements P264 - Wash exposed skin thoroughly after handling  
P280 - Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, face protection  
P302+P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water  
P305+P351+P338 - If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing  
P332+P313 - If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention  
P337+P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention  
P362 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse

### 2.3 Other hazards

Other hazards not contributing to the classification: NONE

### 2.4 Unknown acute toxicity (GHS-US)

No data available.

## SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

### 3.1 GHS Classification

Hazardous Ingredients	Common Name	CAS No.	EC No.	%W/W
Propanoic acid, 2-hydroxy-	Lactic Acid	50-21-5	200-018-0	14%

Non-Hazardous Ingredients	Common Name	CAS No.	EC No.
Sodium Carbonate	Soda Ash	497-19-8	207-838-8
D-Glucopyranose, oligomeric, C10-16(even numbered) alkyl glycosides	Alkylpolyglycoside	110615-47-9	600-975-8
D-Glucopyranose, oligomers, decyl octyl glycosides	Alkylpolyglycoside	68515-73-1	500-220-1
Fatty acids, C16-18 and C18-unsatd., Me esters	Methyl Soyate	67762-38-3	267-015-4

### 3.2 Additional Information

This substance is not listed in a priority list (as foreseen under Council Regulation (EEC) No 793/93 on the evaluation and control of the risks of existing substances).

## SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

- Inhalation** Not a likely route of exposure. Remove to fresh air if irritation occurs. If symptoms develop, obtain medical attention.
- Skin Contact** May cause skin irritation or redness. No toxicity associated with the product being absorbed through skin. Wash exposed areas with water. In the unlikely event of prolonged irritation, seek medical advice.
- Eye Contact** This product causes irritation to the eyes after direct contact. Rinse with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- Ingestion** If swallowed: Call a poison center or doctor if you feel unwell. If vomiting occurs naturally, have victim lean forward to reduce the risk of aspiration. Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

**Acute** Eyes: Causes serious eye irritation. Signs/symptoms may include redness, swelling, pain, tearing, and blurred or hazy vision. Skin: Causes skin irritation. Signs/symptoms may include localized redness, swelling, and itching. Ingestion: May cause gastrointestinal irritation. Signs/symptoms may include abdominal pain, stomach upset, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

**Delayed and Chronic Effects** Expected to be similar to acute exposures.

### 4.3 Indication of the immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

## SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Not flammable or combustible by OSHA/WHMIS criteria. Not Sensitive to mechanical impact and static discharge.  
Flash Point: 200°C (392°F) Explosive Limits: NA Auto-Ignition Temperatures: NA

### 5.1 Extinguishing media

**Suitable Extinguishing Media:** Use extinguishing media appropriate to surrounding fire conditions.

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:** None known.

### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Containers may rupture from exposure to high temperatures, releasing contents that may be slippery.

### 5.3 Advice for fire-fighters

Suitable protective clothing should be worn in fire conditions. Extinguish preferably with dry chemical, foam or water spray.

## SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Use personal protection recommended in Section 8.

### 6.2 Environmental Precautions

None

### 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Rinse area with water. Dispose of material in accordance with local regulations.

### 6.4 Reference to other sections

See Also Section 7, 8, 13

### 6.5 Additional Information

None

## SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Do not swallow. Wash thoroughly after handling. See Section 8 for information on Personal Protective Equipment.

### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage

Store away from incompatible materials. See Section 10 for information on Incompatible Materials. Keep out of the reach of children.

## SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### 8.1.1 Occupational Exposure Limits

Substance	CAS No.	LTCL (8hr TWA ppm)	LTCL (8hr TWA mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	STEL (ppm)	STEL (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )
Lactic Acid	50-21-5	No Threshold Limit Value (TLV) established (ACGIH). No Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL) established (OSHA).			

OELs are not available for non-listed components.

#### 8.1.2 Biological limit value

Limit Value Type (Country of Origin)	Substance	CAS No.	Biological Limit Value
No hazardous ingredients in reportable quantities under USA, Canada, EU, and UN regulations are present in this product. No Threshold Limit Value (TLV) established (ACGIH). No Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL) established (OSHA).			

#### 8.1.3 PNECs and DNELs

No PNECs or DNELs are available for this product. As with all chemical products, users are cautioned to avoid unnecessary exposures.

#### 8.2.2 Personal protection equipment

**Respiratory Protection:** Usually not needed.

**Eye Protection:** Wear safety glasses. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Use equipment for eye protection that meets the standards referenced by OSHA regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 for Personal Protective Equipment.

**Hand Protection:** Wear protective gloves. Consult manufacturer specifications for further information.

**Skin and Body Protection:** Wear protective clothing.

**Engineering Controls:** No special controls required

**General Hygiene Considerations:** Handle according to established industrial hygiene and safety practices.

## SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

#### Ready-To-Use (RTU)

<b>Appearance:</b>	Water-like liquid
<b>Color:</b>	Clear to Amber
<b>Odor:</b>	Slightly Acrid
<b>Odor Threshold:</b>	Not available
<b>pH:</b>	2.4
<b>Melting Point / Freezing Point:</b>	0°C (32°F)
<b>Initial Boiling Point:</b>	Not available
<b>Boiling Point:</b>	110°C (230°F)
<b>Flash Point:</b>	200°C (392°F)
<b>Evaporation Rate:</b>	1 (Water = 1)
<b>Flammability (solid, gas):</b>	Non-Flammable
<b>Upper/Lower Flammability Limit:</b>	Non-Flammable
<b>Auto-ignition Temperature:</b>	Non-Flammable
<b>Vapor Pressure:</b>	Not available.
<b>Vapor Density:</b>	3.2 (Air = 1)
<b>Relative Density:</b>	Not available
<b>Solubilities:</b>	Infinitely miscible with water.
<b>Partition Coefficient: N-octanol/Water:</b>	Not available
<b>Decomposition Temperature:</b>	Not available
<b>Percent Volatile, wt. %:</b>	0%
<b>Specific Gravity:</b>	1.044

### 9.2 Other information

VOC content, wt. %: 0%

## SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

### 10.1 Reactivity

Contact with incompatible materials.

### 10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions. Avoid temperature extremes.

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

None known.

### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

Do not freeze. Do not use above ambient temperature.

### 10.5 Incompatible materials

Oxidizers

### 10.6 Hazardous Decomposition Product(s)

Not available.

## SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Substance	CAS No.	LD <sub>50</sub> (Oral, Rat)	LC <sub>50</sub> (Inhalation, Rat)	LD <sub>50</sub> (Dermal, Rabbit)
Lactic Acid	50-21-5	3543 mg/kg	Not available	> 2000 mg/kg

### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

#### 11.1.2 Mixtures

##### Effects of Acute Exposure

**Ingestion** May cause gastrointestinal irritation. Signs/symptoms may include abdominal pain, stomach upset, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

**Inhalation** Not Known. Not a likely route of exposure.

**Skin Contact** Causes skin irritation. Signs/symptoms may include localized redness, swelling, and itching.

**Eye Contact** Causes serious eye irritation. Signs/symptoms may include redness, swelling, pain, tearing, and blurred or hazy vision.

**Corrosivity** None expected.

**Repeated Dose toxicity** Prolonged or repeated contact may dry skin and cause irritation.

**Carcinogenicity** This product does not contain any carcinogens or potential carcinogens as listed by ACGIH, IARC, OSHA, or NTP.

**Mutagenicity** Not available

**Toxicity for reproduction** Not available

### 11.2 Other information

None

## SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### 12.1 Toxicity

Not expected to be harmful to aquatic or soil environments.

### 12.2 Persistence and degradability

Readily biodegradable organic liquid.

### 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Not available

### 12.4 Mobility in soil

Not available

### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Not available

### 12.6 Additional Information on Ecotoxicity

Not available

## SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

Disposal should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation. For disposal within the EC, the appropriate code according to the European Waste Catalogue (EWC) should be used. Containers must not be punctured or destroyed by burning, even when empty.

### 13.2 Additional Information

None

## SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**Land transport (ADR/RID) (c)(d):** Not classified as dangerous for transport.

**U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT) (c)(d):** Not classified as dangerous for transport.

**Canada Transportation of Dangerous Goods (TDG) (c)(d):** Not classified as dangerous for transport.

**Sea transport (IMDG) (c)(d):** Not classified as dangerous for transport.

**Air transport (ICAO/IATA) (c) (d):** Not classified as dangerous for transport.

(c)– Consult with transport provider. (d)– Check relevant regulations for Special Provisions.

**SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations and associated hazards for the mixture**

**15.1.1 Regulations**

<b>Country</b>	<b>Chemical Inventory or Regulation</b>	<b>Classification</b>	<b>Associated Hazards</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<i>Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)</i>	Listed	None
<b>Canada</b>	<i>Domestic Substances List (DSL/NDSL)</i>	The components of this product are in compliance with the chemical notification requirements of the NSN Regulations under CEPA, 1999.	
	<i>WHMIS Classification</i>	Class D2B	Skin irritant - Eye irritant
	<i>Canada Ingredient Disclosure List (CIDL)</i>	Listed	None
<b>China</b>	<i>Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)</i>	Listed	None
<b>Colombia</b>	<i>Colombian Technical Standard (ICONTEC)</i>	The components of this product and its classification meet the requirements of NTC 4435 and NTC 1692.	
<b>Europe</b>	<i>European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)</i>	Listed	None
<b>Japan</b>	<i>Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)</i>	Listed	None
<b>Korea</b>	<i>Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI)</i>	Listed	None
<b>New Zealand</b>	<i>New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC)</i>	Listed	None
<b>Philippines</b>	<i>Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)</i>	Listed	None
<b>Taiwan</b>	<i>National Existing Chemical Inventory in Taiwan (NECI)</i>	Listed	None
<b>USA</b>	<i>TSCA (Toxic Substance Control Act)</i>	The components of this product are in compliance with the chemical notification requirements of TSCA.	
	<i>SARA 311/312 - Hazard Categories</i>	None	None
	<i>SARA 302 - Extremely Hazardous Substances</i>	Not Listed	None
	<i>SARA 313 - Toxic Chemicals</i>	Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.	
	<i>CERCLA (Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act)</i>	This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355).	
	<i>CAA (Clean Air Act 1990)</i>	This product does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous air pollutants (HAPS) under Section 112 of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990.	
	<i>CWA (Clean Water Act)</i>	This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).	
	<i>State Right to Know Lists</i>	This product does not contain any substances regulated by state right-to-know regulations.	
	<i>Proposition 65 (California)</i>	This product does not contain chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.	

## SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

### NFPA Rating

**NFPA Health Hazard** 1 - Exposure could cause irritation but only minor residual injury even if no treatment is given.

**NFPA Fire Hazard** 0 - Materials that will not burn.

**NFPA Reactivity** 0 - Normally stable.

### HMIS Rating

**Health** 1 - Slight Hazard - Irritation or minor reversible injury possible

**Flammability** 0

**Physical** 0



**Additional Information:** Replaces October 14, 2014 and all previous editions.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

**References:** RTECS, CAS Registry, EINECS/ESIS, Manufacturer Information

**End of Safety Data Sheet**